Missouri Sunshine Law

Barry Gilbert Attorney General's Office





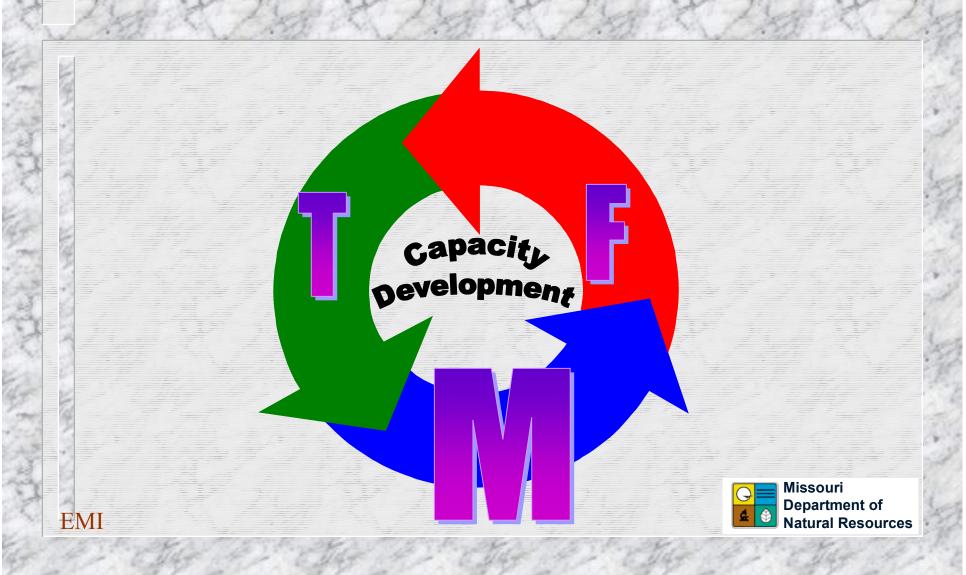
Agenda

What is the Sunshine Law?
Who must abide by Sunshine Law?
What is a public meeting?
What is a public record?
Are there exceptions?
How is the Sunshine Law enforced?





TMF Watch



Policy Behind Missouri's Sunshine Law

Public Policy

• Meetings, records, votes, actions, and deliberations of public governmental bodies must be open to the public unless otherwise provided by law

Fundamental Policy

Foster openness in government



Public Governmental Bodies

Any legislative, administrative governmental entity created by the constitution or statutes of Missouri

Quasi-governmental bodies





Public Meetings

Department of

atural Resources

What is a public meeting?

- Any meeting of a public governmental body whether corporeal or by means of communication equipment
- Luncheon meetings
- Informal meetings, without intent to avoid the Sunshine Law, do not constitute a public meeting



Notice of Public Meetings

Notice must include:

- Time, date and place of the meeting
- A tentative agenda

Must be disseminated "in a manner reasonably calculated to apprise the public" Posted at least 24 hours prior to meeting time

Legislative changes





Closed Meeting Exceptions

Legal actions

Certain real estate transactions

Other specific circumstances





Closed Meeting Exceptions (continued)

Legislative changes

- Opens most settlements
- Votes in closed session must be roll called and disclosed
- Cannot close more space than is needed to conduct session





Public Records

What is a public record?

Public records are open to the public unless exempt.

Presumed open to public inspection unless they contain information which fits into an exemption.

• Examples: security systems and personal information (SSN, credit card #s)



Public Records (continued)

Custodian of records

designated in writing

Procedure for obtaining access

requested by letter, e-mail or phone

Charges for producing copies of records

certification of costs





Enforcement

Who may bring legal action?
Limitations period
Penalties available
Recovery of Attorney's fees





Questions?



EMI

